Title NARCliM2.0 climate projections

Alternative Regional climate projections

Abstract

title(s)

What is NARCliM?

The New South Wales and Australian Regional Climate Modelling (NARCliM) project develops high-resolution regional climate projections that cover NSW and Southeastern Australia at a higher resolution and the Australasian continent and beyond at another resolution (named the NARCliM and CORDEX domains, respectively). Computer modelled climate projections are the best information we have available on our future climate. NARCliM has been designed to help government, industry and community in NSW and Australia plan for our future with robust regional and local scale data. The NARCliM project uses currently available global climate models (GCM) and greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions scenarios from the latest Coupled Model Intercomparison Project (CMIP) used in the IPCC reports and applies regional dynamical downscaling using the latest Weather Research and Forecasting model (WRF). NARCliM generates critical climate indices for a broad range of applications and climate change adaptation and risk analysis. The NARCliM project is led by the NSW Government with support from the ACT, South Australian, Victorian, and Western Australian governments, National Computational Infrastructure, Murdoch University and the University of New South Wales.

NARCIIM2.0

NARCliM2.0 was released in the second half 2024. It is the most detailed regional climate projections available in Australia to date at 4km grid resolution for Southeastern Australia and 20km for Australasia. NARCliM2.0 simulates the climate using five CMIP6 GCMs and two RCMs with continuous data from 1950 to 2100. Rigorous and peer-reviewed analysis of CMIP6 GCMs was undertaken to identify the best-performing models for NARCliM2.0 over eastern Australia's geographically complex and heavily populated regions. These five GCMs were chosen because they performed well in simulating various aspects of daily climate, were independent models, and showed diverse signals of climate change. This made them the most suitable group for downscaling to represent a wide range of future climates.

The current release includes two GHG scenarios - SSP1-2.6 (low emissions) and SSP3-7.0 (high emissions), with a third scenario, SSP2-4.5 (middle of the road emissions), available in 2025. Shared Socioeconomic Pathways do not estimate the relative likelihood of any scenario. Since any future scenario is plausible, it is best to consider multiple scenarios where possible. NARCliM2.0 has been designed to WRCP-CORDEX (https://cordex.org/) standards. Additionally, the 4km grid resolution over Southeastern Australia is considered 'convection permitting' in that it better captures convective processes like strong winds, extreme rainfall, storms and coastal atmospheric dynamics. NARCliM provides users with state of the art climate projections for Australia at the finest resolution currently available. Each generation of NARCliM is based on best available climate modelling and scenarios at the time of release. Consequently, there are expected differences between projections/results of the modelling but there are mostly similarities in trends (across NSW and over time).

Model output

NARCliM2.0 contains approximately 150 climate variables defined by CORDEX guidelines. The most commonly used variables (CORDEX CORE) at daily and monthly frequencies in regular grid will be available on the NSW Climate Data Portal in late 2024. Most variables and additional frequencies/time steps are currently available on the National Computational Infrastructure at ANU (https://dx.doi.org/10.25914/ysxb-rt43). For more information, visit the AdaptNSW website, or contact us through the NARCliM Mailbox, narclim@environment.nsw.gov.au.

Related links

Discover how climate change will affect your region at AdaptNSW

Resource locator

<u>Data Quality</u> Statement Name: Data Quality Statement

Protocol: WWW:DOWNLOAD-1.0-http--download

Description:

Data quality statement for NARCliM2.0 climate projections (Draft)

Function: download

Terms and conditions for NARCliM data

Name: Terms and conditions for NARCliM data

Protocol: WWW:DOWNLOAD-1.0-http--download

Description:

Please read: covers the requirement of how to acknowledge and cite NARCliM in publications, data disclaimer, license and privacy. Written work of any form, based in whole or in part on data provided by the NSW Government must acknowledge the data has been provided by the Government of New South Wales, Australia and must include the acknowledgements applicable to the data.

Function: download

NARCliM2.0 at

Name: NARCliM2.0 at NCI

NCI

Protocol: WWW:DOWNLOAD-1.0-http--download

Description:

Link to the National Computational Infrastructure (NCI) Data Catalogue record for NARCliM2.0. https://dx.doi.org/10.25914/ysxb-rt43 This link provides access to the data, Technical Notes, and related NARCliM2.0 records.

Function: download

[IN PRESS]

Design, evaluation and

future projections

of the

NARCliM2.0 **CORDEX-CMIP6**

<u>Australasia</u> regional climate

ensemble

Name: [IN PRESS] Design, evaluation and future projections of the NARCliM2.0

CORDEX-CMIP6 Australasia regional climate ensemble

Protocol: WWW:DOWNLOAD-1.0-http--download

Description:

Design, evaluation and future projections of the NARCliM2.0 CORDEX-CMIP6

Australasia regional climate ensemble

Function: download

[IN PRESS] Evaluation of **CORDEX ERA5**forced

NARCliM2.0 regional climate models over

Australia using the Weather

Research and **Forecasting** (WRF) model version 4.1.2

Name: [IN PRESS] Evaluation of CORDEX ERA5-forced NARCliM2.0 regional climate models over Australia using the Weather Research and Forecasting (WRF) model

version 4.1.2

Protocol: WWW:DOWNLOAD-1.0-http--download

Description:

Evaluation of CORDEX ERA5-forced NARCliM2.0 regional climate models over Australia using the Weather Research and Forecasting (WRF) model version 4.1.2

Function: download

Selecting CMIP6

GCMs for CORDEX dynamical

downscaling:

model

performance, independence, and climate

independence, and climate change signals

change signals

Name: Selecting CMIP6 GCMs for CORDEX dynamical downscaling: model

performance, independence, and climate change signals

Protocol: WWW:DOWNLOAD-1.0-http--download Description:

Selecting CMIP6 GCMs for CORDEX dynamical downscaling: model performance,

Function: download

NARCliM2.0 List of variables

Name: NARCliM2.0 List of variables

Protocol: WWW:DOWNLOAD-1.0-http--download

Description:

List of climate variables and indices generated as part of the NARCliM2.0 climate projections. Availability of the variables and indices is indicated for each Tier.

	Function: download	
Unique resource identifier		
Code	e5679ad6-03db-4140-a55a-d13938767577	
Presentation form	Image digital	
Edition	NARCIIM2.0	
Dataset language	English	
Metadata standard		
Name	ISO 19115	
Edition	2016	
Dataset URI	https://datasets.seed.nsw.gov.au/dataset/e5679ad6-03db-4140-a55a-d13938767577	
Purpose	Meeting strategic requirements for regional climate data	
Status	Completed	
Spatial representation type	None	
Spatial reference system		
Code identifying the spatial reference system	4283	
Topic category		

Keyword set			
keyword value	CLIMATE-AND-WEATHER		
	CLIMATE-AND-WEATHER-Climate-change		
Originating controlled vocabulary			
Title	ANZLIC Search Words		
Reference date	2008-05-16		
Geographic location			
West bounding longitude	101.074219		
East bounding longitude	205.488281		
North bounding latitude	-48.188063		
South bounding latitude	4.269724		
NSW Place Name	South-eastern Australia		
Vertical extent information			
Minimum value	-100		
Maximum value	2228		
Coordinate reference system			
Authority code	urn:ogc:def:cs:EPSG::		
Code identifying the coordinate reference system	5711		
Temporal extent			
Begin position	1951-01-01		
End position	N/A		
Dataset reference date			
Resource maintenance			
Maintenance and update frequency	As needed		
Contact info			
Contact position	Data Broker		
Organisation name	NSW Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water		
Telephone number	131555		
Email address	data.broker@environment.nsw.gov.au		
Web address	https://www.nsw.gov.au/departments-and-agencies/dcceew		
Responsible party role	pointOfContact		
Limitations on public access			

Responsible party

Contact position Data Broker

Organisation name NSW Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water

Telephone number 131555

Email address <u>data.broker@environment.nsw.gov.au</u>

Web address https://www.nsw.gov.au/departments-and-agencies/dcceew

Responsible party role pointOfContact

Metadata point of contact

Contact position Data Broker

Organisation name NSW Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water

Telephone number 131555

Email address <u>data.broker@environment.nsw.gov.au</u>

Web address https://www.nsw.gov.au/departments-and-agencies/dcceew

Responsible party role pointOfContact

Metadata date 2024-10-18T00:41:12.389698

Metadata language